

One intervention evaluation study grouping had a total of 6 outcomes (short-term, intermediate, or long-term), including 3 net positive, 0 net negative, and 3 neutral effects. This study was completed with lower-income participants.

Environment and Policy Indicators

Short-term Outcomes**

Intermediate Outcomes

Long-term Outcomes

Addition of Food Stores
(e.g., addition of a hypermarket in a food deprived area)

3 ⊕ 3 ⊗ 0 ⊖

Better Nutrition
Consumption of healthy foods
3 ⊕ 3 ⊗ 0 ⊖

Less Overweight and Obesity
(No Studies)

Key:
⊕ Net Positive Effect
⊗ No/Neutral Effect
⊖ Net Negative Effect

**No short-term outcomes were reported in the peer-reviewed literature.

Figure 8A: Availability of Food Stores